

QYBE solutions for constant R-Matrices over Grassmann Algebra With 2-generators & Finite Fields

Based upon the work of Steven Duplij, Olga Kotulska and Alexander Sadovnikov [1]

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Grassmann Algebra Package by John Browne [2]
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```
In[1]:= Clear[a, b, c, d, p, q];
```

Assume a, b, c, d, p and q belong to a multiplicative commutative distributive algebra, with both additive and multiplicative inverses.

Based upon the 6-vertex YBE solutions [3], the following matrix forms are created:

```
In[2]:= R = .;
R = ConstantArray[0, {4, 4}];
R[[1]][[1]] = p;
R[[2]][[2]] = c;
R[[3]][[3]] = b;
R[[4]][[4]] = q;
R[[2]][[3]] = d;
R[[3]][[2]] = a;
R // MatrixForm
```

Out[10]/MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} p & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & c & d & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & q \end{pmatrix}$$

In[11]:=

```
R12 = .;
R12 = ConstantArray[0, {8, 8}];
R12[[1]][[1]] = p;
R12[[2]][[2]] = p;
R12[[3]][[3]] = c;
R12[[4]][[4]] = c;
R12[[5]][[5]] = b;
R12[[6]][[6]] = b;
R12[[7]][[7]] = q;
R12[[8]][[8]] = q;
R12[[3]][[5]] = d;
R12[[4]][[6]] = d;
R12[[5]][[3]] = a;
R12[[6]][[4]] = a;
R12 // MatrixForm
```

Out[25]/MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} p & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & p & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & c & 0 & d & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & c & 0 & d & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a & 0 & b & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a & 0 & b & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & q & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & q \end{pmatrix}$$

```
In[26]:= R13 =. ;
R13 = ConstantArray[0, {8, 8}];
R13[[1]][[1]] = p;
R13[[2]][[2]] = c;
R13[[3]][[3]] = p;
R13[[4]][[4]] = c;
R13[[5]][[5]] = b;
R13[[6]][[6]] = q;
R13[[7]][[7]] = b;
R13[[8]][[8]] = q;
R13[[2]][[5]] = d;
R13[[4]][[7]] = d;
R13[[5]][[2]] = a;
R13[[7]][[4]] = a;
R13 // MatrixForm
```

Out[40]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} p & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & c & 0 & 0 & d & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & p & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & c & 0 & 0 & d & 0 \\ 0 & a & 0 & 0 & b & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & q & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a & 0 & 0 & b & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & q \end{pmatrix}$$

In[41]:=

```
R23 =. ;
R23 = ConstantArray[0, {8, 8}];
R23[[1]][[1]] = p;
R23[[2]][[2]] = c;
R23[[3]][[3]] = b;
R23[[4]][[4]] = q;
R23[[5]][[5]] = p;
R23[[6]][[6]] = c;
R23[[7]][[7]] = b;
R23[[8]][[8]] = q;
R23[[2]][[3]] = d;
R23[[6]][[7]] = d;
R23[[3]][[2]] = a;
R23[[7]][[6]] = a;
R23 // MatrixForm
```

Out[55]//MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} p & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & c & d & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a & b & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & q & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & p & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & c & d & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a & b & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & q \end{pmatrix}$$

From the braid equation get the algebraic equations that must satisfy 0:

```
In[56]:= equations = Simplify[R12.R13.R23 - R23.R13.R12];
Style[equations // MatrixForm, FontSize -> 9]

Out[57]=

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -a c d & 0 & d (-b c + p (-d + p)) & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & a c d & a d (-a + d) & 0 & -a b d & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & a c d & d (b c + (d - q) q) & 0 \\ 0 & a (b c + (a - p) p) & a b d & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -a c d & 0 & a (a - d) d & a b d & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a (-b c + q (-a + q)) & 0 & -a b d & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

From [1] check the computations:

$$cda = 0, \quad (28)$$

$$bda = 0, \quad (29)$$

$$da(d - a) = 0, \quad pd(d - p) + cbd = 0, \quad (30)$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} qd(d - q) + cbd = 0, \\ pa(a - p) + cba = 0, \\ qa(a - q) + cba = 0. \end{array} \right\} \quad (31)$$

Load the Grassmann Algebra package [2] :

```
In[58]:= << "GrassmannAlgebra`"
```

Declare all the vectors and scalars and make an even algebra, two generators ζ_1, ζ_2 :

```
In[59]:=  $\star A$ ; DeclareVectorSymbols[\mathbf{\zeta}_1, \mathbf{\zeta}_2]
scalars = DeclareScalarSymbols[a_0, b_0, c_0, d_0, p_0, q_0, a_{12}, b_{12}, c_{12}, d_{12}, p_{12}, q_{12}]
X = \star G[(1 + \mathbf{\zeta}_1) \wedge (1 + \mathbf{\zeta}_2)]
```

```
Out[59]= \{\mathbf{\zeta}_1, \mathbf{\zeta}_2\}
```

```
Out[60]= \{a_0, a_{12}, b_0, b_{12}, c_0, c_{12}, d_0, d_{12}, p_0, p_{12}, q_0, q_{12}\}
```

```
Out[61]= 1 + \mathbf{\zeta}_1 + \mathbf{\zeta}_2 + \mathbf{\zeta}_1 \wedge \mathbf{\zeta}_2
```

```
In[62]:= (* assign the 0s to only get the even terms *)
aa = .;
aa = {a0, 0, 0, a12}.List @@ x

bb = .;
bb = {b0, 0, 0, b12}.List @@ x

cc = .;
cc = {c0, 0, 0, c12}.List @@ x

dd = .;
dd = {d0, 0, 0, d12}.List @@ x

pp = .;
pp = {p0, 0, 0, p12}.List @@ x

qq = .;
qq = {q0, 0, 0, q12}.List @@ x

Out[63]= a0 + a12 ξ1 ∧ ξ2

Out[65]= b0 + b12 ξ1 ∧ ξ2

Out[67]= c0 + c12 ξ1 ∧ ξ2

Out[69]= d0 + d12 ξ1 ∧ ξ2

Out[71]= p0 + p12 ξ1 ∧ ξ2

Out[73]= q0 + q12 ξ1 ∧ ξ2
```

Replace the vars with the Grassmann generators and constants, EQ (28-31) in [1]:

```
In[74]:= expr1 = GrassmannExpandAndSimplify[cc ∧ dd ∧ aa]
Out[74]= a0 c0 d0 + (a12 c0 d0 + a0 c12 d0 + a0 c0 d12) ξ1 ∧ ξ2
```

Collect the coefficients:

```
In[75]:= coeff1 = CoefficientList[expr1, {ξ1 ∧ ξ2}]
Out[75]= {a0 c0 d0, a12 c0 d0 + a0 c12 d0 + a0 c0 d12}

In[76]:= expr2 = GrassmannExpandAndSimplify[bb ∧ dd ∧ aa]
Out[76]= a0 b0 d0 + (a12 b0 d0 + a0 b12 d0 + a0 b0 d12) ξ1 ∧ ξ2

In[77]:= coeff2 = CoefficientList[expr2, {ξ1 ∧ ξ2}]
Out[77]= {a0 b0 d0, a12 b0 d0 + a0 b12 d0 + a0 b0 d12}
```

```

In[78]:= expr3 = GrassmannExpandAndSimplify[dd \wedge aa \wedge (dd - aa)]
Out[78]= -a_0^2 d_0 + a_0 d_0^2 + (-2 a_0 a_{12} d_0 + a_{12} d_0^2 - a_0^2 d_{12} + 2 a_0 d_0 d_{12}) \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2

In[79]:= coeff3 = CoefficientList[expr3, {\zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2}]
Out[79]= {-a_0^2 d_0 + a_0 d_0^2, -2 a_0 a_{12} d_0 + a_{12} d_0^2 - a_0^2 d_{12} + 2 a_0 d_0 d_{12} }

In[80]:= expr4 = GrassmannExpandAndSimplify[(pp \wedge dd \wedge (dd - pp)) + cc \wedge bb \wedge dd]
Out[80]= b_0 c_0 d_0 + d_0^2 p_0 - d_0 p_0^2 +
(b_{12} c_0 d_0 + b_0 c_{12} d_0 + b_0 c_0 d_{12} + 2 d_0 d_{12} p_0 - d_{12} p_0^2 + d_0^2 p_{12} - 2 d_0 p_0 p_{12}) \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2

In[81]:= coeff4 = CoefficientList[expr4, {\zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2}]
Out[81]= {b_0 c_0 d_0 + d_0^2 p_0 - d_0 p_0^2, b_{12} c_0 d_0 + b_0 c_{12} d_0 + b_0 c_0 d_{12} + 2 d_0 d_{12} p_0 - d_{12} p_0^2 + d_0^2 p_{12} - 2 d_0 p_0 p_{12} }

In[82]:= expr5 = GrassmannExpandAndSimplify[(qq \wedge dd \wedge (dd - qq)) + cc \wedge bb \wedge dd]
Out[82]= b_0 c_0 d_0 + d_0^2 q_0 - d_0 q_0^2 +
(b_{12} c_0 d_0 + b_0 c_{12} d_0 + b_0 c_0 d_{12} + 2 d_0 d_{12} q_0 - d_{12} q_0^2 + d_0^2 q_{12} - 2 d_0 q_0 q_{12}) \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2

In[83]:= coeff5 = CoefficientList[expr5, {\zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2}]
Out[83]= {b_0 c_0 d_0 + d_0^2 q_0 - d_0 q_0^2, b_{12} c_0 d_0 + b_0 c_{12} d_0 + b_0 c_0 d_{12} + 2 d_0 d_{12} q_0 - d_{12} q_0^2 + d_0^2 q_{12} - 2 d_0 q_0 q_{12} }

In[84]:= expr6 = GrassmannExpandAndSimplify[(pp \wedge aa \wedge (aa - pp)) + cc \wedge bb \wedge aa]
Out[84]= a_0 b_0 c_0 + a_0^2 p_0 - a_0 p_0^2 +
(a_{12} b_0 c_0 + a_0 b_{12} c_0 + a_0 b_0 c_{12} + 2 a_0 a_{12} p_0 - a_{12} p_0^2 + a_0^2 p_{12} - 2 a_0 p_0 p_{12}) \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2

In[85]:= coeff6 = CoefficientList[expr6, {\zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2}]
Out[85]= {a_0 b_0 c_0 + a_0^2 p_0 - a_0 p_0^2, a_{12} b_0 c_0 + a_0 b_{12} c_0 + a_0 b_0 c_{12} + 2 a_0 a_{12} p_0 - a_{12} p_0^2 + a_0^2 p_{12} - 2 a_0 p_0 p_{12} }

In[86]:= expr7 = GrassmannExpandAndSimplify[(qq \wedge aa \wedge (aa - qq)) + cc \wedge bb \wedge aa]
Out[86]= a_0 b_0 c_0 + a_0^2 q_0 - a_0 q_0^2 +
(a_{12} b_0 c_0 + a_0 b_{12} c_0 + a_0 b_0 c_{12} + 2 a_0 a_{12} q_0 - a_{12} q_0^2 + a_0^2 q_{12} - 2 a_0 q_0 q_{12}) \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2

In[87]:= coeff7 = CoefficientList[expr7, {\zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2}]
Out[87]= {a_0 b_0 c_0 + a_0^2 q_0 - a_0 q_0^2, a_{12} b_0 c_0 + a_0 b_{12} c_0 + a_0 b_0 c_{12} + 2 a_0 a_{12} q_0 - a_{12} q_0^2 + a_0^2 q_{12} - 2 a_0 q_0 q_{12} }

```

Simplify and remove the duplicates and make a list of the equations, compare against the [1], 14 sys-

tem of equations:

Substitution of these equations into the system of Eqs.(28)~(31) yields the system of equations below

$$c_0 d_0 a_0 = 0, \quad b_0 d_0 a_0 = 0, \quad d_0 a_0 (d_0 - a_0) = 0, \quad (50)$$

$$p_0 d_0 (d_0 - p_0) + c_0 b_0 d_0 = 0, \quad q_0 d_0 (d_0 - q_0) + c_0 b_0 d_0 = 0,$$

$$p_0 a_0 (a_0 - p_0) + c_0 b_0 a_0 = 0, \quad q_0 a_0 (a_0 - q_0) + c_0 b_0 a_0 = 0,$$

$$c_0 d_0 a_{12} + c_0 a_0 d_{12} + d_0 a_0 c_{12} = 0,$$

$$b_0 d_0 a_{12} + b_0 a_0 d_{12} + d_0 a_0 b_{12} = 0,$$

$$d_0 a_0 (d_{12} - a_{12}) + d_0 (d_0 - a_0) a_{12} + a_0 (d_0 - a_0) d_{12} = 0,$$

$$p_0 d_0 (d_{12} - p_{12}) + p_0 (d_0 - p_0) d_{12} +$$

$$d_0 (d_0 - p_0) p_{12} + c_0 b_0 d_{12} + c_0 d_0 b_{12} + b_0 d_0 c_{12} = 0,$$

$$q_0 d_0 (d_{12} - q_{12}) + q_0 (d_0 - q_0) d_{12} + d_0 (d_0 - q_0) q_{12} +$$

$$c_0 b_0 d_{12} + c_0 d_0 b_{12} + b_0 d_0 c_{12} = 0,$$

$$p_0 a_0 (a_{12} - p_{12}) + p_0 (a_0 - p_0) a_{12} + a_0 (a_0 - p_0) p_{12} +$$

$$c_0 b_0 a_{12} + c_0 a_0 b_{12} + b_0 a_0 c_{12} = 0,$$

$$q_0 a_0 (a_{12} - q_{12}) + q_0 (a_0 - q_0) a_{12} + a_0 (a_0 - q_0) q_{12} +$$

$$c_0 b_0 a_{12} + c_0 a_0 b_{12} + b_0 a_0 c_{12} = 0.$$

(51)

```
In[88]:= (* Exactly 14 equations *)
coeffSystem = DeleteDuplicates[
  Simplify[Join[coeff1, coeff2, coeff3, coeff4, coeff5, coeff6, coeff7]]]
Length[coeffSystem]

Out[88]= {a0 c0 d0, a12 c0 d0 + a0 (c12 d0 + c0 d12), a0 b0 d0, a12 b0 d0 + a0 (b12 d0 + b0 d12),
a0 d0 (-a0 + d0), a12 d0^2 - a0^2 d12 + 2 a0 d0 (-a12 + d12), d0 (b0 c0 + (d0 - p0) p0),
b12 c0 d0 + b0 (c12 d0 + c0 d12) + 2 d0 d12 p0 - d12 p0^2 + d0^2 p12 - 2 d0 p0 p12,
d0 (b0 c0 + (d0 - q0) q0), b12 c0 d0 + b0 (c12 d0 + c0 d12) + 2 d0 d12 q0 - d12 q0^2 + d0^2 q12 - 2 d0 q0 q12,
a0 (b0 c0 + (a0 - p0) p0), a12 (b0 c0 + (2 a0 - p0) p0) + a0 (b12 c0 + b0 c12 + (a0 - 2 p0) p12),
a0 (b0 c0 + (a0 - q0) q0), a12 (b0 c0 + (2 a0 - q0) q0) + a0 (b12 c0 + b0 c12 + (a0 - 2 q0) q12)}
```

Out[89]= 14

Case I: Compare with [1]:

Case I: $d_0=0$. Eqs.(50)~(51) have the following form:

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} d_0 = 0, \quad p_0 a_0 (a_0 - p_0) + c_0 b_0 a_0 = 0, \\ q_0 a_0 (a_0 - q_0) + c_0 b_0 a_0 = 0, \end{array} \right\} \quad (52.1)$$

$$a_0^2 d_{12} = 0, \quad (52.2)$$

$$c_0 a_0 d_{12} = 0, \quad b_0 a_0 d_{12} = 0, \quad (52.3)$$

$$p_0^2 d_{12} - c_0 b_0 d_{12} = 0, \quad q_0^2 d_{12} - c_0 b_0 d_{12} = 0, \quad (52.4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} p_0 a_0 (a_{12} - p_{12}) + p_0 (a_0 - p_0) a_{12} + a_0 (a_0 - p_0) p_{12} + \\ c_0 b_0 a_{12} + c_0 a_0 b_{12} + b_0 a_0 c_{12} = 0, \end{aligned} \quad (52.5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} q_0 a_0 (a_{12} - q_{12}) + q_0 (a_0 - q_0) a_{12} + a_0 (a_0 - q_0) q_{12} + \\ c_0 b_0 a_{12} + c_0 a_0 b_{12} + b_0 a_0 c_{12} = 0. \end{aligned} \quad (52.6)$$

```
In[90]:= (* exactly 9 equations *)
caseI = DeleteCases[DeleteDuplicates[coeffSystem /. {d0 → 0}], _Integer]
Length[caseI]

Out[90]= {a0 c0 d12, a0 b0 d12, -a0^2 d12, b0 c0 d12 - d12 p0^2, b0 c0 d12 - d12 q0^2,
a0 (b0 c0 + (a0 - p0) p0), a12 (b0 c0 + (2 a0 - p0) p0) + a0 (b12 c0 + b0 c12 + (a0 - 2 p0) p12),
a0 (b0 c0 + (a0 - q0) q0), a12 (b0 c0 + (2 a0 - q0) q0) + a0 (b12 c0 + b0 c12 + (a0 - 2 q0) q12) }

Out[91]= 9
```

Solve this system of equations:

In[92]:=

solCaseI = Solve[caseI == 0, scalars]

$$\text{Out}[92]= \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \{a_0 \rightarrow 0, a_{12} \rightarrow 0, d_{12} \rightarrow 0\}, \left\{ a_0 \rightarrow 0, c_0 \rightarrow \frac{q_0^2}{b_0}, p_0 \rightarrow -q_0 \right\}, \\ \left\{ a_0 \rightarrow 0, c_0 \rightarrow \frac{q_0^2}{b_0}, p_0 \rightarrow q_0 \right\}, \{a_0 \rightarrow 0, b_0 \rightarrow 0, p_0 \rightarrow 0, q_0 \rightarrow 0\}, \\ \left\{ a_0 \rightarrow 0, c_0 \rightarrow \frac{q_0^2}{b_0}, d_{12} \rightarrow 0, p_0 \rightarrow -q_0 \right\}, \left\{ a_0 \rightarrow 0, c_0 \rightarrow \frac{q_0^2}{b_0}, d_{12} \rightarrow 0, p_0 \rightarrow q_0 \right\}, \\ \{a_0 \rightarrow 0, b_0 \rightarrow 0, d_{12} \rightarrow 0, p_0 \rightarrow 0, q_0 \rightarrow 0\}, \{a_0 \rightarrow 0, b_0 \rightarrow 0, d_{12} \rightarrow 0, p_0 \rightarrow 0, q_0 \rightarrow 0\}, \\ \left\{ c_0 \rightarrow \frac{q_0 (-a_0 + q_0)}{b_0}, d_{12} \rightarrow 0, p_0 \rightarrow a_0 - q_0, p_{12} \rightarrow \frac{-a_0 a_{12} b_0 - b_0^2 c_{12} + a_{12} b_0 q_0 + a_0 b_{12} q_0 - b_{12} q_0^2}{b_0 (-a_0 + 2 q_0)} \right. \\ \left. q_{12} \rightarrow \frac{b_0^2 c_{12} + a_{12} b_0 q_0 - a_0 b_{12} q_0 + b_{12} q_0^2}{b_0 (-a_0 + 2 q_0)} \right\}, \left\{ c_0 \rightarrow \frac{q_0 (-a_0 + q_0)}{b_0}, d_{12} \rightarrow 0, p_0 \rightarrow q_0, \right. \\ \left. p_{12} \rightarrow \frac{b_0^2 c_{12} + a_{12} b_0 q_0 - a_0 b_{12} q_0 + b_{12} q_0^2}{b_0 (-a_0 + 2 q_0)}, q_{12} \rightarrow \frac{b_0^2 c_{12} + a_{12} b_0 q_0 - a_0 b_{12} q_0 + b_{12} q_0^2}{b_0 (-a_0 + 2 q_0)} \right\}, \\ \left\{ c_0 \rightarrow -\frac{a_0^2}{4 b_0}, c_{12} \rightarrow -\frac{a_0 (2 a_{12} b_0 - a_0 b_{12})}{4 b_0^2}, d_{12} \rightarrow 0, p_0 \rightarrow \frac{a_0}{2}, q_0 \rightarrow \frac{a_0}{2} \right\}, \\ \left\{ b_0 \rightarrow 0, d_{12} \rightarrow 0, p_0 \rightarrow 0, p_{12} \rightarrow -\frac{b_{12} c_0}{a_0}, q_0 \rightarrow 0, q_{12} \rightarrow -\frac{b_{12} c_0}{a_0} \right\}, \\ \left\{ b_0 \rightarrow 0, d_{12} \rightarrow 0, p_0 \rightarrow a_0, p_{12} \rightarrow \frac{a_0 a_{12} + b_{12} c_0}{a_0}, q_0 \rightarrow 0, q_{12} \rightarrow -\frac{b_{12} c_0}{a_0} \right\}, \\ \left\{ b_0 \rightarrow 0, d_{12} \rightarrow 0, p_0 \rightarrow 0, p_{12} \rightarrow -\frac{b_{12} c_0}{a_0}, q_0 \rightarrow a_0, q_{12} \rightarrow \frac{a_0 a_{12} + b_{12} c_0}{a_0} \right\}, \\ \left\{ b_0 \rightarrow 0, d_{12} \rightarrow 0, p_0 \rightarrow a_0, p_{12} \rightarrow \frac{a_0 a_{12} + b_{12} c_0}{a_0}, q_0 \rightarrow a_0, q_{12} \rightarrow \frac{a_0 a_{12} + b_{12} c_0}{a_0} \right\} \end{array} \right.$$

Let's compute the original R matrices, but plug in the Grassmann numbers:

In[93]:=

```
R12Grassmann = R12 /. {a → aa, b → bb, c → cc, d → dd, p → pp, q → qq};
Style[R12Grassmann // MatrixForm, FontSize → 9]
```

$$\text{Out}[94]= \left(\begin{array}{ccccccc} p_0 + p_{12} \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & p_0 + p_{12} \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & c_0 + c_{12} \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2 & 0 & d_0 + d_{12} \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & c_0 + c_{12} \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2 & 0 & d_0 + d_{12} \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & a_0 + a_{12} \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2 & 0 & b_0 + b_{12} \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & a_0 + a_{12} \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2 & 0 & b_0 + b_{12} \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & q_0 + q_{12} \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & q_0 + q_{12} \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2 \end{array} \right)$$

In [1] they only reported one of the solutions:

In[95]:=

```
R12Grassmann3 = Flatten[R12Grassmann /. {solCaseI[[3]]}, 1];
R12Grassmann3 /. {a0 → 0, d0 → 0, b0 → (t^2) / r, p0 → t, q0 → t, c0 → r, c12 → v,
b12 → w, d12 → y, p12 → l, q12 → m, a12 → n, ξ1 ∧ ξ2 → ξ1 ξ2} // MatrixForm
```

Out[96]/MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} t + 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & t + 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & r + v \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & y \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & r + v \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & y \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & n \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & \frac{t^2}{r} + w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & n \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & \frac{t^2}{r} + w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & t + m \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & t + m \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Remark: We shorthand $\xi_1 \wedge \xi_2$ to $\xi_1 \xi_2$.

Also let's use the paper's [1] substitution for parameters, check and see if we got the same matrix:

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} c = r + v \xi_1 \xi_2, \quad b = t^2 / r + w \xi_1 \xi_2, \quad d = y \xi_1 \xi_2, \\ p = t + l \xi_1 \xi_2, \quad q = t + m \xi_1 \xi_2, \quad a = n \xi_1 \xi_2. \end{array} \right\} \quad (54)$$

Let us write the resulting 6-vertex **R**-matrix

$$\mathbf{R} = \begin{pmatrix} t + l \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & r + v \xi_1 \xi_2 & y \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & n \xi_1 \xi_2 & t^2 / r + w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & t + m \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

One of our solutions matches the paper [1] EQ (55) for Case I:

In[97]:=

```
RGrassmann = R /. {a → aa, b → bb, c → cc, d → dd, p → pp, q → qq};
RGrassmann3 = Flatten[RGrassmann /. {solCaseI[[3]]}, 1];
RGrassmann3 /. {a0 → 0, d0 → 0, b0 → (t^2) / r, p0 → t, q0 → t, c0 → r, c12 → v,
b12 → w, d12 → y, p12 → l, q12 → m, a12 → n, ξ1 ∧ ξ2 → ξ1 ξ2} // MatrixForm
```

Out[99]/MatrixForm=

$$\begin{pmatrix} t + 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & r + v \xi_1 \xi_2 & y \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & n \xi_1 \xi_2 & \frac{t^2}{r} + w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & t + m \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Let's tabulate all the solutions for Case I:

```
In[100]:= Column[Table[RGrassmann = R /. {a → aa, b → bb, c → cc, d → dd, p → pp, q → qq};
RGrassmannFinal = Flatten[RGrassmann /. {solCaseI[[i]]}, 1];
RGrassmannFinal /. {a0 → 0, d0 → 0, b0 → (t^2)/r, p0 → t, q0 → t, c0 → r, c12 → v,
b12 → w, d12 → y, p12 → l, q12 → m, a12 → n, ξ1 ∧ ξ2 → ξ1 ξ2} // MatrixForm,
{i, 1, Length[solCaseI]}]]
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} t + 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & r + v \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{t^2}{r} + w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & t + m \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -t + 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & r + v \xi_1 \xi_2 & y \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & n \xi_1 \xi_2 & \frac{t^2}{r} + w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & t + m \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} t + 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & r + v \xi_1 \xi_2 & y \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & n \xi_1 \xi_2 & \frac{t^2}{r} + w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & t + m \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & r + v \xi_1 \xi_2 & y \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & n \xi_1 \xi_2 & w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & m \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} -t + 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & r + v \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & n \xi_1 \xi_2 & \frac{t^2}{r} + w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & t + m \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} t + 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & r + v \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & n \xi_1 \xi_2 & \frac{t^2}{r} + w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & t + m \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & r + v \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & n \xi_1 \xi_2 & w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & m \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & r + v \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & n \xi_1 \xi_2 & w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & m \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

```
Out[100]=
```

$$\begin{pmatrix} -t + \frac{r \left(\frac{n t^3}{r} - \frac{t^4 v}{r^2} - t^2 w\right) \xi_1 \xi_2}{2 t^3} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & r + v \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & n \xi_1 \xi_2 & \frac{t^2}{r} + w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & t + \frac{r \left(\frac{n t^3}{r} + \frac{t^4 v}{r^2} + t^2 w\right) \xi_1 \xi_2}{2 t^3} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
t + \frac{r \left(\frac{n t^3}{r} + \frac{t^4 v}{r^2} + t^2 w \right) \zeta_1 \zeta_2}{2 t^3} & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & r + v \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & n \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & \frac{t^2}{r} + w \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & t + \frac{r \left(\frac{n t^3}{r} + \frac{t^4 v}{r^2} + t^2 w \right) \zeta_1 \zeta_2}{2 t^3}
\end{pmatrix} \\
\begin{pmatrix}
1 \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & n \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & \frac{t^2}{r} + w \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & m \zeta_1 \zeta_2
\end{pmatrix} \\
\begin{pmatrix}
ComplexInfinity & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & r + v \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & n \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & w \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & ComplexInfinity
\end{pmatrix} \\
\begin{pmatrix}
ComplexInfinity & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & r + v \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & n \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & w \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & ComplexInfinity
\end{pmatrix} \\
\begin{pmatrix}
ComplexInfinity & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & r + v \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & n \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & w \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & ComplexInfinity
\end{pmatrix} \\
\begin{pmatrix}
ComplexInfinity & 0 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & r + v \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & 0 & 0 \\
0 & n \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & w \zeta_1 \zeta_2 & 0 \\
0 & 0 & 0 & ComplexInfinity
\end{pmatrix}$$

Case 2: Compare with [1]:

Case II: $a_0=0$. Eqs.(50)~(51) lead to the following:

$$a_0 = 0, \quad (56.1)$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} p_0 d_0 (d_0 - p_0) + c_0 b_0 d_0 = 0, \\ q_0 d_0 (d_0 - q_0) + c_0 b_0 d_0 = 0, \end{array} \right\} \quad (56.2)$$

$$c_0 d_0 a_{12} = 0, \quad b_0 d_0 a_{12} = 0, \quad (56.3)$$

$$d_0^2 a_{12} = 0, \quad (56.4)$$

$$p_0 d_0 (d_{12} - p_{12}) + p_0 (d_0 - p_0) d_{12} + d_0 (d_0 - p_0)$$

$$\times p_{12} + c_0 b_0 d_{12} + c_0 d_0 b_{12} + b_0 d_0 c_{12} = 0, \quad (56.5)$$

$$q_0 d_0 (d_{12} - q_{12}) + q_0 (d_0 - q_0) d_{12} + d_0 (d_0 - q_0) q_{12} + \\ c_0 b_0 d_{12} + c_0 d_0 b_{12} + b_0 d_0 c_{12} = 0, \quad (56.6)$$

$$p_0^2 a_{12} - c_0 b_0 a_{12} = 0, \quad q_0^2 a_{12} - c_0 b_0 a_{12} = 0. \quad (56.7)$$

```
In[101]:= (* exactly 9 equations *)
caseII = DeleteCases[DeleteDuplicates[coeffSystem /. {a0 → 0}], _Integer]
Length[caseII]

Out[101]= {a12 c0 d0, a12 b0 d0, a12 d0^2, d0 (b0 c0 + (d0 - p0) p0), 
b12 c0 d0 + b0 (c12 d0 + c0 d12) + 2 d0 d12 p0 - d12 p0^2 + d0^2 p12 - 2 d0 p0 p12, 
d0 (b0 c0 + (d0 - q0) q0), b12 c0 d0 + b0 (c12 d0 + c0 d12) + 2 d0 d12 q0 - d12 q0^2 + d0^2 q12 - 2 d0 q0 q12, 
a12 (b0 c0 - p0^2), a12 (b0 c0 - q0^2)}
```

Out[102]= 9

Since $a_{12} d_0^2 = 0$ then $d_0 = 0$ this case coincides with the case I.

Case III:

Case III: $c_0 = b_0 = 0, d_0 = a_0$. Then Eqs.(50)~51) are as follows:

$$c_0 = 0, \quad b_0 = 0, \quad d_0 = a_0, \quad (57.1)$$

$$p_0 d_0 (d_0 - p_0) = 0, \quad q_0 d_0 (d_0 - q_0) = 0, \quad (57.2)$$

$$d_0 a_0 c_{12} = 0, \quad d_0 a_0 b_{12} = 0, \quad (57.3)$$

$$d_0 a_0 (d_{12} - a_{12}) = 0, \quad (57.4)$$

$$p_0 d_0 (d_{12} - p_{12}) + p_0 (d_0 - p_0) d_{12} \\ + d_0 (d_0 - p_0) p_{12} = 0, \quad (57.5)$$

$$q_0 d_0 (d_{12} - q_{12}) + q_0 (d_0 - q_0) d_{12} \\ + d_0 (d_0 - q_0) q_{12} = 0. \quad (57.6)$$

Apparently [1] is missing two equations:

```
In[103]:= (* exactly 9 equations *)
caseIII =
DeleteCases[DeleteDuplicates[coeffSystem /. {d0 → a0, c0 → 0, b0 → 0}], _Integer]
Length[caseIII]

Out[103]= {a0^2 c12, a0^2 b12, a0^2 a12 - a0^2 d12 + 2 a0^2 (-a12 + d12), a0 (a0 - p0) p0,
2 a0 d12 p0 - d12 p0^2 + a0^2 p12 - 2 a0 p0 p12, a0 (a0 - q0) q0, 2 a0 d12 q0 - d12 q0^2 + a0^2 q12 - 2 a0 q0 q12,
a12 (2 a0 - p0) p0 + a0 (a0 - 2 p0) p12, a12 (2 a0 - q0) q0 + a0 (a0 - 2 q0) q12}

Out[104]= 9
```

Let's solve the system of equations:

```
In[105]:= solCaseIII = Solve[caseIII == 0, scalars]

Out[105]= {{a0 → 0, a12 → 0, d12 → 0}, {a0 → 0, p0 → 0, q0 → 0},
{a0 → 0, a12 → 0, d12 → 0, q0 → 0}, {a0 → 0, b12 → 0, c12 → 0, d12 → a12, p0 → 0, q0 → 0},
{b12 → 0, c12 → 0, d12 → a12, p0 → 0, p12 → 0, q0 → 0, q12 → 0},
{b12 → 0, c12 → 0, d12 → a12, p0 → a0, p12 → a12, q0 → 0, q12 → 0},
{b12 → 0, c12 → 0, d12 → a12, p0 → 0, p12 → 0, q0 → a0, q12 → a12},
{b12 → 0, c12 → 0, d12 → a12, p0 → a0, p12 → a12, q0 → a0, q12 → a12}}
```

Compute the R matrices, see they match [1]:

Eq.(57.3) shows that $a_0=b_0=c_0=d_0=0$, then the coefficients $p_0, q_0, a_{12}, b_{12}, c_{12}, d_{12}, p_{12}, q_{12}$ remain undefined. The solution will also be 8-parametrical $p_0=t, q_0=r, a_{12}=l, b_{12}=m, c_{12}=n, d_{12}=k, p_{12}=w, q_{12}=s$ and can be represented in the following form

$$R = \begin{pmatrix} t + w\xi_1\xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & n\xi_1\xi_2 & k\xi_1\xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & l\xi_1\xi_2 & m\xi_1\xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & r + s\xi_1\xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Case III is not matching!

```
In[106]:= Column[Table[RGrassmann = R /. {a → aa, b → bb, c → cc, d → dd, p → pp, q → qq};
RGrassmannFinal = Flatten[RGrassmann /. {solCaseIII[[i]]}, 1];
RGrassmannFinal /. {b0 → 0, a0 → 0, d0 → 0, p0 → t, q0 → r, c0 → 1,
q12 → s, p12 → w, b12 → m, c12 → n, d12 → k, ξ1 ∧ ξ2 → ξ1 ξ2} // MatrixForm,
{i, 1, Length[solCaseIII]}]]]


$$\begin{pmatrix} t + w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & n \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & m \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & r + s \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & n \xi_1 \xi_2 & k \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & l \xi_1 \xi_2 & m \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & s \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} t + w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & n \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & m \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & s \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} w \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & l \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & l \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & s \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

Out[106]= 
$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

```

Finite Fields: Modulus Arithmetic

\mathbb{Z}_2

System Parameters need to be increased for Solver:

```
In[107]:= SetSystemOptions["ReduceOptions" → "MaxModularPoints" → 100 000 000];  
In[146]:= solCaseI = DeleteDuplicates[Solve[caseI == 0, scalars, Modulus → 2]];  
In[147]:= Length[solCaseI]  
Out[147]= 544  
  
In[148]:= randIndex = RandomInteger[{1, Length[solCaseI]}, 100];  
DeleteDuplicates[  
Table[RGrassmann = R /. {a → aa, b → bb, c → cc, d → dd, p → pp, q → qq};  
RGrassmannFinal = Flatten[RGrassmann /. {solCaseI[[randIndex[[i]]]]}, 1];  
Style[RGrassmannFinal /. {a0 → 0, d0 → 0, b0 → 0, p0 → t, q0 → t, c0 → 0,  
c12 → v, b12 → w, d12 → y, p12 → l, q12 → m, a12 → n, ξ1 ∧ ξ2 → ξ1 ξ2,  
ξ1 ∧ ξ3 → ξ1 ξ3, ξ2 ∧ ξ3 → ξ2 ξ3} // MatrixForm, FontSize → 7],  
{i,  
1,  
100}]]
```


\mathbb{Z}_3

```
In[117]:= SetSystemOptions["ReduceOptions" → "MaxModularPoints" → 100 000 000];
In[138]:= solCaseI = DeleteDuplicates[Solve[caseI == 0, scalars, Modulus → 3]];
In[139]:= Length[solCaseI]
Out[139]= 16 389
```

Output some random 100 solutions:

```
In[140]:= randIndex = RandomInteger[{1, Length[solCaseI]}, 100];
DeleteDuplicates[
Table[RGrassmann = R /. {a → aa, b → bb, c → cc, d → dd, p → pp, q → qq};
RGrassmannFinal = Flatten[RGrassmann /. {solCaseI[[randIndex[[i]]]]}, 1];
Style[RGrassmannFinal /. {a0 → 0, d0 → 0, b0 → 0, p0 → t, q0 → t, c0 → 0,
c12 → v, b12 → w, d12 → y, p12 → l, q12 → m, a12 → n, ξ1 ∧ ξ2 → ξ1 ξ2,
ξ1 ∧ ξ3 → ξ1 ξ3, ξ2 ∧ ξ3 → ξ2 ξ3} // MatrixForm, FontSize → 7],
{i,
1,
100}]]
```

```
Out[141]= 
$$\left\{ \begin{pmatrix} 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix},$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 + \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 + \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix},$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 2 + \xi_1 \xi_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix},$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 + \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix},$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 + \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix},$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 + \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix},$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 + \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix},$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 1 + \xi_1 \xi_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix},$$


$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 + 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \xi_1 \xi_2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix},$$


```

Z₄

```
In[107]:= SetSystemOptions["ReduceOptions" → "MaxModularPoints" → 100 000 000];
```

```
In[128]:= solCaseI = DeleteDuplicates[Solve[caseI == 0, scalars, Modulus -> 4]];
```

In[129]:= **Length**[solCaseI]

Out[129]= 358 400

Output some random 100 solutions:

```
In[136]:= randIndex = RandomInteger[{1, Length[solCaseI]}, 100];
DeleteDuplicates[
Table[RGrassmann = R /. {a → aa, b → bb, c → cc, d → dd, p → pp, q → qq};
RGrassmannFinal = Flatten[RGrassmann /. {solCaseI[[randIndex[[i]]]]}], 1];
Style[RGrassmannFinal /. {a0 → 0, d0 → 0, b0 → 0, p0 → t, q0 → t, c0 → 0,
d → 1, a → 1, b → 1, c → 1, p → 1, q → 1}, FontSize -> 14], 1];
```

```

 $c_{12} \rightarrow v, b_{12} \rightarrow w, a_{12} \rightarrow y, p_{12} \rightarrow i, q_{12} \rightarrow m, a_{12} \rightarrow n, \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_2 \rightarrow \zeta_1 \zeta_2, \zeta_1 \wedge \zeta_3 \rightarrow \zeta_1 \zeta_3, \zeta_2 \wedge \zeta_3 \rightarrow \zeta_2 \zeta_3 \} // MatrixForm, FontSize \rightarrow 7],$ 
{i, 1, 100}]]

```

\mathbb{Z}_5

```
In[107]:= SetSystemOptions [ "ReduceOptions" → "MaxModularPoints" → 100 000 000];
```

```
In[142]:= solCaseI = DeleteDuplicates[Solve[caseI == 0, scalars, Modulus -> 5]];
```

In[143]:= Length[solCaseI]

Out[143]= 1 041 625

Output some random 100 solutions:

